

DS 2

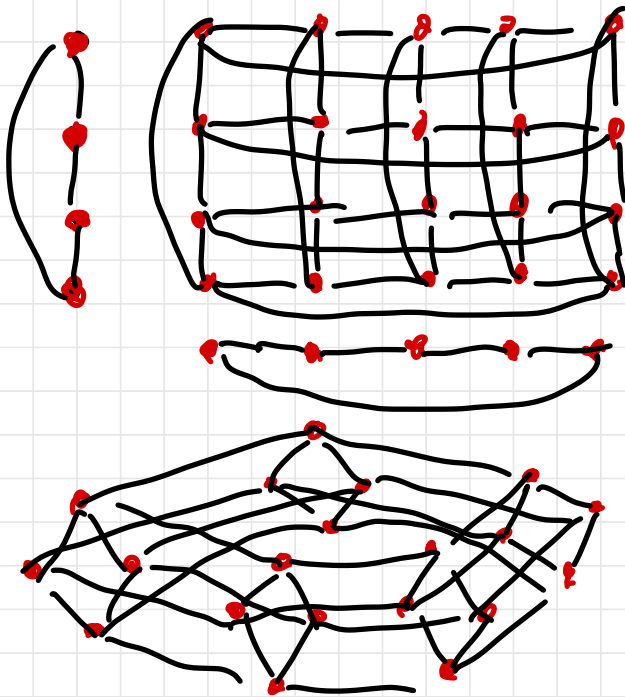
VAJE 4

1. • NARIŠI $C_4 \square C_5$.

$$V(C_4 \square C_5) = V(C_4) \times V(C_5)$$

$$(x_1, x_2) \sim (y_1, y_2) \Leftrightarrow x_1 = y_1 \wedge x_2 \sim y_2$$

$$\text{ALI } x_1 \sim y_1 \wedge x_2 = y_2$$



- $|V(G)| = n_1$, $|E(G)| = m_1$
 $|V(H)| = n_2$, $|E(H)| = m_2$

$$|V(G \square H)| = ?$$

$$= n_1 \cdot n_2$$

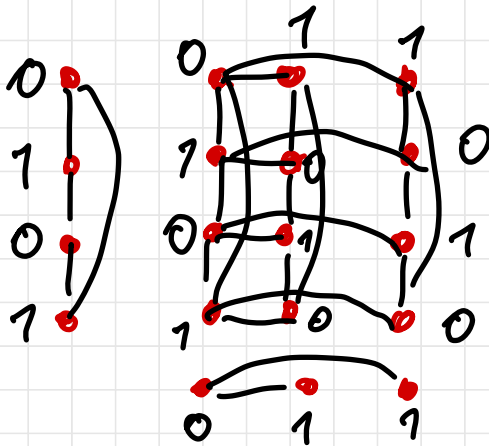
$$|E(G \square H)| = ?$$

$$= n_1 \cdot m_2 + n_2 \cdot m_1$$

• PRIMER $C_{n_1} \square C_{n_2} ?$

$$\begin{aligned} \dim(C_{n_1} \square C_{n_2}) &= \dim(C_{n_1}) + \dim(C_{n_2}) \\ &= \left\lfloor \frac{n_1}{2} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{n_2}{2} \right\rfloor \end{aligned}$$

2. POKAŽI, DA JE KARTEZIČNI PRODUKT
DVODELNIH GRAFOV DVODELAN.



$$\begin{aligned} f: V(G_1) &\rightarrow \{0, 1\} \\ g: V(G_2) &\rightarrow \{0, 1\} \end{aligned}$$

BARVANJE G_1

BARVANJE G_2

$$h: V(G_1 \square G_2) \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$$

$$h(x_1, x_2) = f(x_1) + g(x_2) \pmod{2}$$

(ALI $f(x_1) \oplus g(x_2)$)

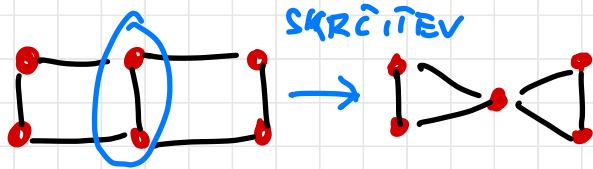
$$\bar{c} \in (x_1, x_2) \sim (y_1, y_2), \text{ POTEM}$$

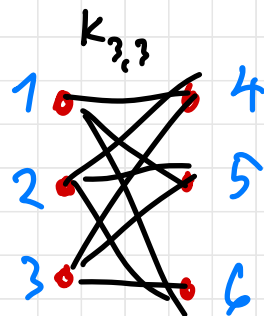
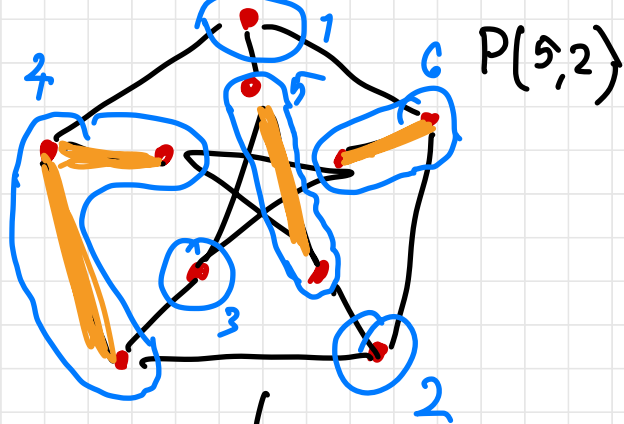
- $x_1 = y_1$ IN $x_2 \sim y_2$ $f(x_1) = f(y_1)$
 $g(x_2) \neq g(y_2)$ ✓

- $x_1 \sim y_1$ IN $x_2 = y_2$ $f(x_1) \neq f(y_1)$
 $g(x_2) = g(y_2)$ ✓

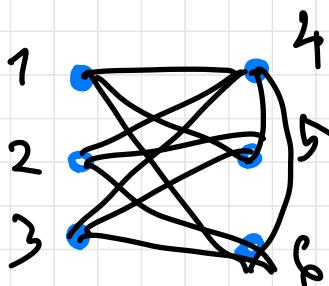
$\Rightarrow$ BARVANJE PRAVILNO

3. ALI JE $K_{3,3}$ MINOR GRAFA $P(5, 2)$?





STISNEM
POVEZAVE

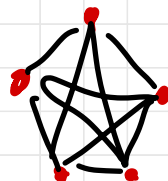
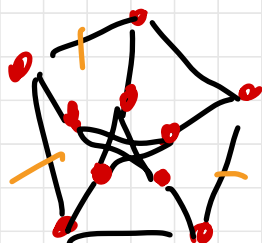
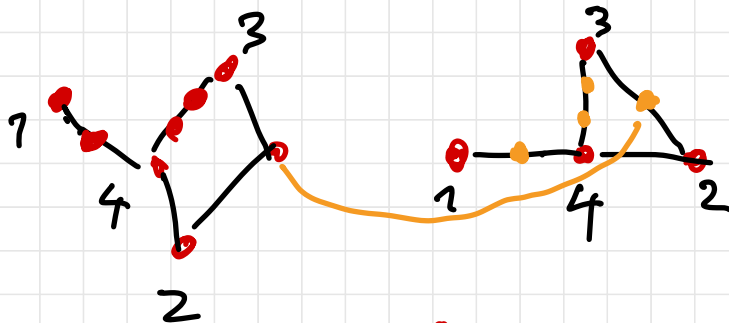


ODSTRANIM
POVEZAVE

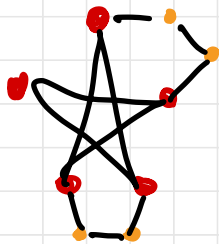
ALI $P(5,2)$
 K_5 ?

VISBEWE

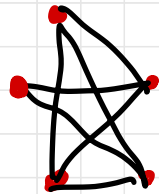
SUBDIVIZIJO



ODSTRANIM POVEZAVE



ZGLADIMO



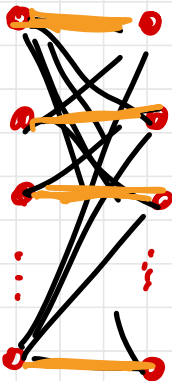
K_5

$P(5,2)$ NE VSEBUJE SUBDIVIZIJE K_5 ,

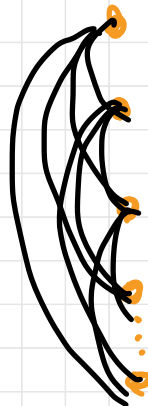
$P(5,2)$ JE 3-REGULAREN,

K_5 PA 4-REGULAREN

4. NAS BO G POLJUBEN, $|V(G)| = n$.
POKAŽI, DA JE G MINOR $K_{n,n}$.



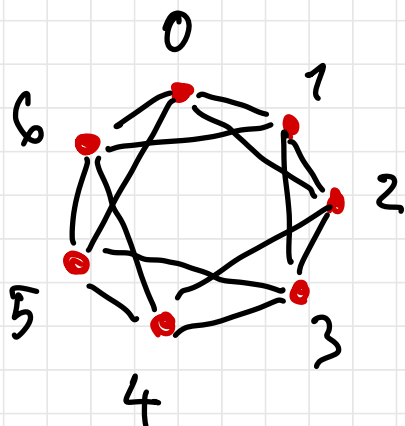
SKRČITEV



K_n

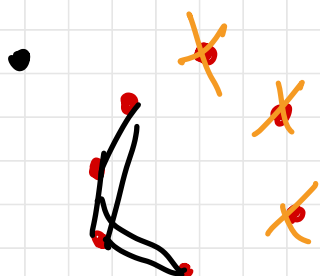
ODSTRANIMO
POVEZAVE
 G

5. NAJ BO $G = \text{Cir}(7, \{1, 2, 5, 6\})$.
Določi $\chi(G)$!

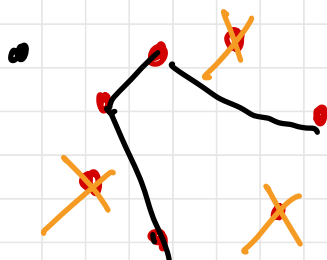


$$\chi(G) \leq \delta(G) = 4$$

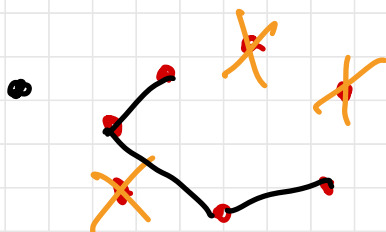
RECIMO DA ODLITRAMO
3 VOZLIŠČA.



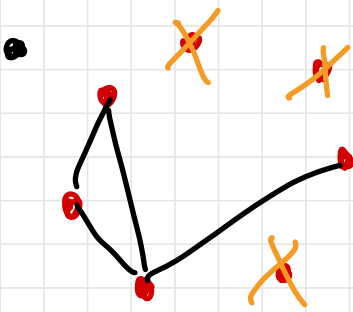
3 ZAPOREDNA, OŠTANE
POVEZAN



3 NESOSEDNA, $\Rightarrow$ POVEZAN



2 SOSEDNA + NAJPOJMI
 $\Rightarrow$ POVEZAN



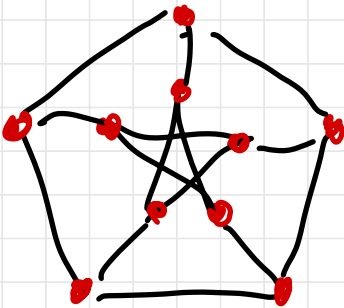
2 SOUĎEDNÁ + NE-NAJPRŤEJ

$\Rightarrow$ POVEZAN

$$\Rightarrow \kappa(G) > 3$$

$$\Rightarrow \gamma\kappa(G) = 4$$

$$6. \quad \gamma\kappa(P(5,2)) = ?$$



$$\gamma\kappa(G) \leq \gamma(G) = 3$$

ČE ODSTRANIMO 2 VOZLIŠŤI:

• OBE IZ ZUNANJIEGA CIKLA

$\Rightarrow$ NOTRANJÍ CIKEL OSTAŇE POVEZAN
IN ZUNANJÍ VOZLIČIA POVEZANÍ
S NOTRANJÍM

- DRE 12 NOTRAJNEGA CIKLA:
SIMETRIČNO

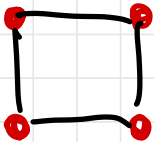
- ENO 12 ZUN. IN ENO 12 NOT.

$\Rightarrow$ ZUNANJA POVEZANA, NOTRANJA
POVEZANA IN POVEZAVE MED NJIMA

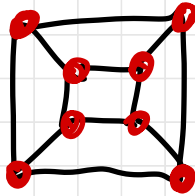
$$\Rightarrow \chi(G) > 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \chi(G) = 3$$

$$\text{? } \chi(Q_n) = ?$$



$$\chi(Q_2) = 2$$



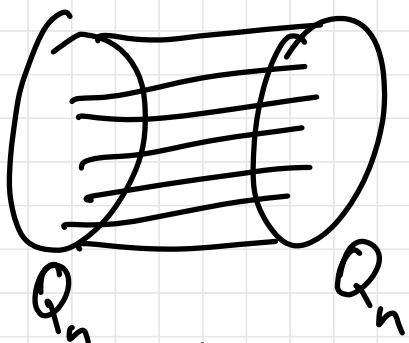
$$\chi(Q_3) = 3$$

INDUKCIJA NA n (I.P. $\chi(Q_n) = n$)

- $n = 1, 2, 3$ ✓

- $n \leadsto n+1$

Q_{n+1} :



$$\chi(Q_{n+1}) \leq \delta(Q_{n+1}) = n+1$$

DOKAŽIMO, DA ĆE ODSTRANIMO n VOZLIĀE
OSTANE POVEZANO.

- VSEH n VOZLIĀE ODSTRANIMO V ENI
KOPIJI $Q_n \Rightarrow$ DRUGA KOPIJA OSTANE
POVEZANA IN VOZLIĀA V PRVI SO
POVEZANA Z DRUGO KOPIJO $\checkmark$

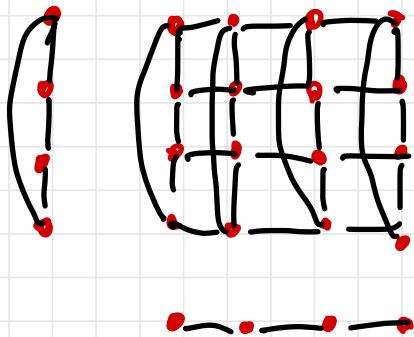
- ODSTRANIMO i VOZLIĀE V PRVI
KOPIJI Q_n IN $n-i$ V DRUGI.
PO I. P. STA OBE KOPIJI ĀE
VEDNO POVEZANI. KER 2^n POVEZAV
MED KOPIJAMA IN ODSTRANILI NAJVEĀ
 n POVEZAV MED KOPIJAMA $\Rightarrow$ POVEZANO

$i < n$
 $n-i < n$

$$\Rightarrow \chi(Q_{n+1}) > n \Rightarrow \chi(Q_{n+1}) = n+1$$

2. $\gamma_k(C_n \square P_m)$

$C_4 \square P_4$



$\gamma_k(C_4 \square P_4) \leq 5 = 3$

ČE ODSTRANIM 2 VOZLIŠČI :

- ČE VOZLIŠČI V RAZLIČNIH KOPIJAH $C_4 \Rightarrow$ SO VSI VERTIKALNI NIVOJI
JE VEDNO POVEZANI IN
NIVOJI POVEZANI MED SEBOJ
- ČE VOZLIŠČI V ISTI KOPIJI $C_4 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow$ VSE OSTALE KOPIJE POVEZANE
IN POVEZANE MED SEBOJ IN 2
VOZLIŠČERNA V PRVI KOPIJI.

PODOBNO POLJUBNA n, m .